

Message Text

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C O N F I D E N T I A L NEW DELHI 17031

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: EWWT, IN, BG

SUBJ: FARAKKA RESOLUTION

1. DURING A DISCUSSION NOVEMBER 23 WITH DUBS, ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY VELLODI EXPRESSED OPTIMISM REGARDING THE PROSPECTS FOR WORKING OUT A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION TO THE FARAKKA ISSUE IN SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. VELLODI, WHO HAS SPOKEN TO FOREIGN SECRETARY MEHTA TWICE IN THE PAST TWO DAYS BUT NOT WITHIN THE PAST TWELVE HOURS, SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL THAT INDIA "WITH THE HELP OF FRIENDLY COUNTRIES" COULD WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH THE BANGLADESHES ON A CONSENSUS STATEMENT WHICH WOULD (1) STATE THE BASIC CONCEPT OF BILATERALISM; (2) "BUT PROVIDE SOMETHING ELSE ALSO FOR BANGLADESH"; AND (3) INDICATE AGREEMENT FOR RESUMPTION OF BILATERAL TALKS. VELLODI SAID ONE OR TWO ELEMENTS OF THE DRAFT CONSENSUS STATEMENT REMAIN TO BE WORKED OUT BY THE FOREIGN SECRETARY IN NEW YORK WAS OPTIMISTIC.

2. SEPARATING THE SHORT TERM FROM THE LONG TERM
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FARRAKKA PROBLEM, VELLODI TOLD DUBS THAT INDIA COULD

NOT REPEAT NOT OFFER MORE THAN A 50-50 DIVISION OF DRY SEASON WATER SUPPLY AT THE BORDER DURING THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. WHAT WAS NECESSARY WAS NOT JUST A SHARING OF WATER BUT ALSO A "SHARING OF SACRIFICE". VELLODI MENTIONED THAT MCNAMARA HAD THOUGHT THIS REASONABLE. ON THE LONG TERM PROBLEM, VELLODI MENTIONED THAT BOTH SIDES HAD MADE PROPOSALS AND THE GOI HAD SUGGESTED EXAMINING THEM, INCLUDING THEIR TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY. HE REPORTED THAT MCNAMARA HAD EXPRESSED INTEREST IN HELPING ON FARAKKA. VELLODI SAID THAT THE SHORT TERM PROBLEM MUST BE SORTED OUT BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN BUT INDIA DOES REPEAT DOES CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF BANK HELP. WITH THE LONG TERM PROBLEM. HE SAID IT WAS "NOT UNLIKELY" REPEAT "NOT UNLIKELY" THAT BANGLADESH AND INDIA MIGHT BOTH ASK FOR BANK ASSISTANCE SINCE A LONG TERM SOLUTION WOULD BE COSTLY. VELLODI ENDED HIS COMMENTS SAYING THAT THE CONSENSUS STATEMENT IN NEW YORK WOULD REFLECT "THESE THINGS" IN SOME WAY.

3. DUBS TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY TO NOTE OCCASIONAL INDICATIONS OF GOI DOUBTS REGARDING US POLICY TOWARDS BANGLADESH AND ASSURED VELLODI THAT OUR INTERESTS WERE ONLY HUMANITARIAN AND ECONOMIC. FUTURE STABILITY, DUBS SAID, DEPENDED ON THE SOLUTION OF HUMAN AND DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS. DUBS TOLD VELLODI THE US WILL RESPOND TO BANGLADESH'S REQUEST FOR ARMS ONLY IN MODEST WAYS AND CONCENTRATE ON ITEMS FOR INTERNAL SECURITY, SUCH AS HELICOPTERS AND SMALL ARMS AND AMMUNITION THROUGH COMMERCIAL CHANNELS. HE CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT WE HAVE DONE EVERYTHING WE CAN TO URGE BANGLADESH TO LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH INDIA. VELLODI EXPRESSED HIS THANKS FOR DUBS' REMARKS, INDICATING THAT INDIA HAD A VITAL INTEREST IN MATTERS PERTAINING TO BANGLADESH.

4. VELLODI'S REMARKS ARE THE FIRST INDICATION THE EMBASSY HAS HAD OF ANY INDIAN RECEPTIVITY TO BANK PARTICIPATION IN A LONG TERM FARAKKA SETTLEMENT. THE INDIAN FORMULA FOR THIS -- BILATERAL AGREEMENT
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LEADING TO A REQUEST FOR BANK ASSISTANCE -- MY NOT BE WHAT BANGLADESH HAS IN MIND BUT IT MAY OPEN UP MORE OPTIONS FOR ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT.
SCHNIDDER

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